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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/034,654	12/26/2001	Scott R. Swix	BELL-0163/01330	1792

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EXAMINER

BUI, KIEU OANH T

ART UNIT

PAPER NUMBER

2611

DATE MAILED: 04/25/2003

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

**Office Action Summary**

Application No.

10/034,654

Applicant(s)

SWIX ET AL.

Examiner

KIEU-OANH T BUI

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-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

**Period for Reply**

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).
- Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

**Status**

- 1) ☐ Responsive to communication(s) filed on \_\_\_\_.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**.                      2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

**Disposition of Claims**

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-41 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) \_\_\_\_ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-41 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

**Application Papers**

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on \_\_\_\_ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
- Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
- 11) ☐ The proposed drawing correction filed on \_\_\_\_ is: a) ☐ approved b) ☐ disapproved by the Examiner.
- If approved, corrected drawings are required in reply to this Office action.
- 12) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner.

**Priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 119 and 120**

- 13) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some \* c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_.
3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).
- \* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.
- 14) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e) (to a provisional application).
- a) ☐ The translation of the foreign language provisional application has been received.
- 15) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 120 and/or 121.

**Attachment(s)**

- 1) ☒ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)                      4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413) Paper No(s). \_\_\_\_.
- 2) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)                      5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
- 3) ☐ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449) Paper No(s) \_\_\_\_.
- 6) ☐ Other: \_\_\_\_\_.

**DETAILED ACTION**

***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102***

1. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

*A person shall be entitled to a patent unless --  
(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.*

2. Claims 1-5, 7-8, 10-17, 19-20, 22-28, 30-31, 33-36, 39, and 41 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by Hendricks et al. (U.S. Patent No. 6,160,989/ or "Hendricks" hereinafter).

Regarding claim 1, Hendricks discloses "a method for inserting advertising content in broadcast programming, comprising the steps of: gathering data identifying characteristics of a viewer; identifying advertising content corresponding to the characteristics of the viewer; receiving broadcast content; inserting into the broadcast content the advertising content matching the characteristics of the viewer", i.e., based on customer profiles gathered at the service center (Fig. 1, 12 & 17, and col. 29/line 40 to col. 30/line 27 for viewer profiles addressed), targeted advertisement insertion can be provided to each individual customer/user (Figs. 17-19, 21-22; and col. 34/line 16 to col. 35/line 64 for targeting advertisements to viewers based on their profiles).

As for claim 2, in further view of claim 1 above, Hendricks discloses "wherein said step of gathering data identifying characteristics of a viewer comprises gathering data regarding at least one of the following: age; address; marital status; income; interests; hobbies; purchasing habits; location; and television viewing habits" (col. 29/line 60 to col. 30/line 27 for a variety of viewer characteristics that the personal profile consists of demographic information).

As for claim 3, in further view of claim 1 above, Hendricks discloses “wherein the step of gathering data identifying characteristics of a viewer comprises the steps of identifying a plurality of categories into which broadcast programming may be grouped; and recording the frequency and duration with which the viewer is tuned to broadcast programming in each of said plurality of categories”, i.e., different viewers with different categories can be grouped together for receiving different targeted advertisements and those frequency and duration are recording or stored in each personal viewer profile database (Fig. 12/item 314, col. 29/lines 34-51 & col. 30/lines 14-27; and Fig. 20a, col. 35/line 65 to col. 36/line 52 for group categories addressed).

As for claim 4, in further view of claim 1 above, Hendricks further discloses “wherein the step of identifying advertising content corresponding to the characteristics of the viewer comprises matching data identifying the target audience for advertising content to the characteristics of the viewer”, i.e., advertisement scheduling database 324 inserts appropriate most interest or corresponding advertisements to viewers/users based on the matching data of the advertisement content to the characteristics of the viewer according to set top ID number (col. 31/lines 9-42).

As for claim 5, in further view of claim 1 above, Hendricks discloses “wherein said step of receiving broadcast content comprises receiving broadcast content from one of a direct to home satellite distribution network and a cable television network”, i.e., a satellite distribution network and a cable television network are addressed to provide various sources of television programs to viewers (Figs 1-2, and col. 7/lines 10-34 & col. 8/lines 22-48).

As for claim 7, in further view of claim 1 above, Hendricks further discloses “comprising the step of storing advertising content for insertion into broadcast content at a later time’, i.e., the operation center controls the advertisement insertion at will at different later times (col. 9/lines 15-25) and advertisement contents are stored in a database (Fig. 12/item 322 for an advertisement library).

As for claims 8, in further view of claim 1 above, Hendricks further discloses “wherein said step of receiving advertising content is performed simultaneously with said step of inserting into the broadcast content”, i.e., viewer receive advertising content at the same time as targeted advertisements are selected for displaying (Fig. 17, and col. 36/lines 12-30).

As for claim 10, in further view of claim 1 above, Hendricks discloses “a computer readable medium having stored thereon computer executable instructions for performing the method”, i.e., computer software routines with corresponding algorithm are used to perform the task of targeting advertisements (col. 31/line 44 to col. 33/line 14 for software routines and PCI routine).

As for claim 11, in further view of claim 1 above, Hendricks discloses “comprising displaying broadcast content with advertising content matching the characteristics of the viewer inserted therein” (Fig. 17, and col. 34/line 15 to col. 36/line 52 for more details on this matter).

As for claim 12, in further view of claim 1 above, Hendricks discloses further “comprising gathering data identifying whether advertising content matching the characteristics of the viewer has been displayed” (Fig. 17/item 470, and col. 36/lines 12-30 7 col. 29/line 40 to col. 30/line 27 for user profiles are used for targeting advertisements).

Regarding claim 13, in further view of claim 1 above, Hendricks discloses “a method for inserting advertising content in broadcast programming, comprising the steps of gathering at a viewer device data identifying characteristics of a viewer; receiving at the viewer device advertising content; identifying at the viewer device advertising content corresponding to the characteristics of the viewer; receiving at the viewer device broadcast content; inserting at the viewer device into the broadcast content advertising content corresponding to the characteristics of the viewer”, i.e., based on customer profiles gathered at the service center (Fig. 1, 12 & 17, and col. 29/line 40 to col. 30/line 27 for viewer profiles addressed), targeted advertisement insertion can be provided to each individual customer/user at the viewer device (Figs. 17-19, 21-

22; and col. 34/line 16 to col. 35/line 64 for targeting advertisements to viewers based on their profiles; and section 5, col. 11/line 40 to col. 13/line 14 for a detailed description of a set top terminal together with its functions and capabilities).

As for claims 14-17, 19-20, 22-28, 30-31, 33-36, 39, and 41, these claims with same limitations are rejected for the reasons given in the scope of claims 1-5, 7-8, and 10-12 as already disclosed in details above.

***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103***

3. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

*(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.*

4. Claims 6, 18, 29 and 37-38 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Hendricks et al. (U.S. Patent No. 6,160,989) in view of Hylton et al. (US Patent No. 5,630,204/ or “Hylton”).

As for claims 6, 18, 29 and 37, in further view of claims 1, 13, 25 and 36 respectively above, Hendricks does not disclose “further comprising receiving advertising content from a digital subscriber line (DSL) broadband network” and “transmitting to the viewer the advertisement content corresponding to the characteristics of the viewer over a digital subscriber line broadband network”; however, Hendricks discloses that other communication media for digital transmission such as fiberoptics and MPEG standards is used (col. 7/lines 29-64), and furthermore, Hylton teaches a digital subscriber line (DSL) broadband network for providing broadband services to viewers based on their profiles (Hylton, col. 2/lines 19-56, col. 6/lines 20-

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41, col. 8/lines 11-29, and col. 15/lines 34-46). Therefore, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to modify Hendricks's system with the inclusion of a digital subscriber line (DSL) broadband network as means for digital communications between the system and the subscriber for broadband interactive services such as video on demand, home shopping and so on as suggested by Hylton.

5. Claims 9, 21, 32 and 40 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Hendricks et al. (U.S. Patent No. 6,160,989) in view of Flickinger et al. (U.S. Patent Application No. US2002/0083441 A1/ or "Flickinger").

As for claims 9, 21, 32 and 40, in further view of claims 1, 13, 25 and 36, respectively above, Hendricks discloses a local insertion component 246, under the control and instructions of network controller 214, can detect the locations where and when to insert the advertising content (col. 21/line 35 to col. 22/line 37), but Hendricks does not disclose the step of comprising "detecting cue tones in the broadcast content identifying locations where advertising content may be inserted"; however, the technique of using a cue tone detecting module for detecting a cue tone for identifying the locations where advertising content may be inserted is taught by Flickinger. In fact, Flickinger teaches the same technique as a cue tone detecting module for detecting a cue tone for identifying the available locations where advertising content may be inserted (see Flickering, Fig. 9, and pages 7-8, sections 0093-0095). Therefore, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art to modify Hendricks' system with Flickering's teaching technique of including a cue tone detecting module before ad insertion for identifying the available locations

***Conclusion***

6. The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure.

Eldering (US 2002/0083442 A1) discloses a method and apparatus for a queue-based head-end advertisement scheduling.

Hendricks et al. (US 6,463,585 B1) disclose a targeted advertisement using television delivery systems.

Schlack et al. (US 2002/0129368 A1) disclose a profiling and identification of television viewers.

Plotnick et al. (US 2002/0178447 A1) disclose a behavioral targeted advertising.

Plotnick et al. (US 2002/0144262 A1) disclose an alternative advertising in prerecorded media.

7. **Any response to this action should be mailed to:**

Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks

Washington, D.C. 20231

**or faxed to:**

(703) 872-9314, (for Technology Center 2600 only)

*Hand-delivered responses should be brought to Crystal Park II, 2121 Crystal Drive, Arlington, VA., Sixth Floor (Receptionist).*

8. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Krista Kieu-Oanh Bui whose telephone number is (703) 305-0095. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday-Friday from 9:00 AM to 6:00 PM, with alternate Fridays off.




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If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Andrew Faile, can be reached on (703) 305-4380.

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to Technology Center 2600 Customer Service Office whose telephone number is (703) 306-0377.

Krista Bui  
Art Unit 2611  
April 16, 2003

  
**ANDREW FAILE**  
**SUPERVISORY PATENT EXAMINER**  
**TECHNOLOGY CENTER 2600**